NDBC Overview

for Stennis Business Counsel

Joy Callaway, Deputy Director The National Data Buoy Center

July 21, 2025





The Blue Economy

If U.S. coastal counties were a standalone nation, their GDP would rank third globally, trailing only the U.S. as a whole and China, emphasizing the strategic economic importance of the nation's coastal areas.





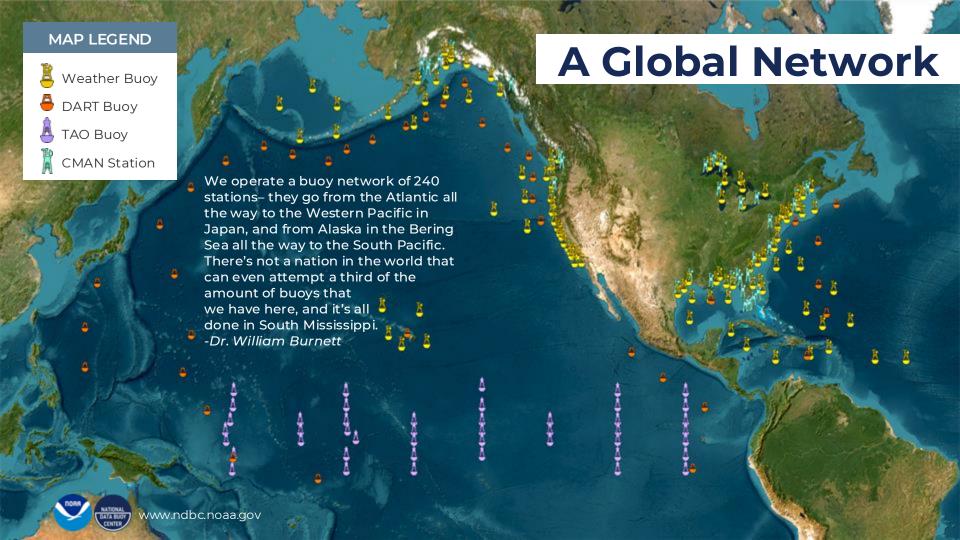
90% of imports enter/exit U.S. via ship2.3 million jobs generated



The NDBC Mission

ENSURING MARITIME SAFETY

Collecting and disseminating in-situ, real-time, quality-controlled observations in the marine environment to ensure the nation's maritime safety, and to understand and predict the atmosphere, ocean, waves, ice and climate.





Weather Buoys

- SCOOP payload
- · Wind speed and direction
- Air temperature
- · Barometric pressure
- Wave information
- · Water temperature
- Camera





DART Buoys Deep-ocean

Assessment &
Reporting of Tsunamis
Anchored seafloor bottom
pressure recorder (BPR) with
acoustic link to moored

surface buoy



TAO Buoys

Tropical Atmosphere
Ocean

Moored along select longitudinal lines in the Pacific, north and south of the Equator





C-MAN Stations

Coastal Marine
Automated Network

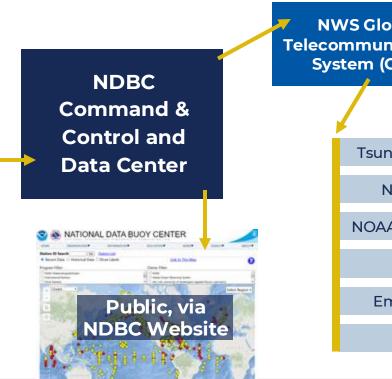
On or near land, providing coastal observations similar to those gathered by weather buoys

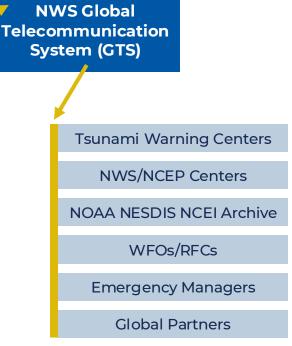
We also utilize Voluntary Observing Ships (VOS) and uncrewed marine systems such as Saildrone and Sofar Ocean.

Observations Collection and Distribution

World Class Capability to Disseminate Observations to Nation







Organizational Structure

A Cradle-to-Grave Operation

Approximately 150 employees

- NWS Federal
- NOAA Corps
- US Coast Guard
- Primary Contractor
 - Lynker
 - Subcontractors: Axiom, GDIT, ECS

Observational Systems

- Field Operations
- Product Engineering
- Mission Support Engineering
- Technology Development



Mission Control

• Logistics, Property & Facilities • Financial & Procurement

- Management
- Security & Human Resources
- Safety & Environmental







Engineering at NDBC

NDBC Systems, Platforms, Electronics, Sensors and Moorings

Design, prototyping, integration, testing, calibration, validation, analysis, evaluation, and life cycle maintenance. Conducted through processes of requirements, design reviews, lab & field tests, and across departmental teams. Software/Firmware, hardware, systems, and moorings.

Quality & Reliability Engineering

Ensure quality and reliability of products.

Provide information on component/system performance.

Identify poor equipment performance and corrective actions.

Configuration Management & Drafting

Accurate drawings and documentation for operational systems. Controlled access to design and operational documentation (drawing specifications, test procedures, related design documents). Provide support by creating or modifying 2D or 3D drawings.



Equipment Preparation

Equipment Testing (Green Tag)

- 280 payloads tested (WX, DART, TAO)
- 990 discrete sensors tested (WX, DART, TAO)

System Testing (Blue Tag)

- 95 WX Systems
- 52 DART Systems
- 45 TAO Systems

Mechanical Preparation

- 75 hulls blasted and painted
- 168 miles of mooring material assembled







Procurements

Parts, Supplies, and Equipment

Procurements

- 7- 8 Multi-year contracts for equipment
- 10-12 annual single-purchase contracts for equipment
- Approximately 805 individual pieces of new equipment purchased

Consumable Inventory

 Approximately 3,000 part types maintained as stock (i.e. Approximately 440,000 ft of nylon line purchased yearly)







Logistics

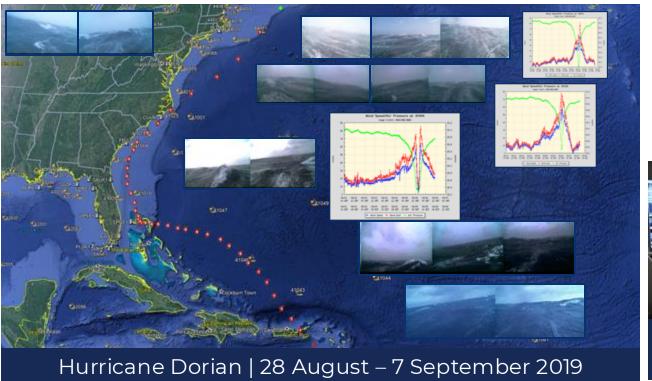


Shipment Details

- 125 flatbed trucks between NDBC and CONUS mobilization/ demobilization ports and container ports
- 20 barge and container ship transports to Hawaii, Alaska and international ports, including
 - o Honolulu, HI
 - o Kodiak, AK
 - Dutch Harbor, AK
 - o Agana, Guam
 - o Apia, Samoa
 - o San Juan, PR
 - o Panama City, Panama
 - Yokohama, Japan



Command Center = Situational Awareness







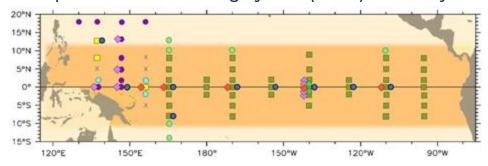
DART & TAO Recapitalization

FY 2022 Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (BIL) Provisions 11&17



FY 2022 Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (BIL) provided \$50M for modernization and recapitalization of the TAO Array and DART network, to address obsolescence of the aging equipment impacting NOAA's ability to sustain the systems and the observations data

Implementation of the recommendations from the Tropical Pacific Observing System (TPOS) 2020 Project





Acquisition of commercially available DART systems

UMS "data buy" Mission in Monterey Bay NMS



We Cannot Do it Alone!









































































Oceanographic





























Questions?



Thank You

Find Us Online:

www.ndbc.noaa.gov







